

NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

**Cecil County**

NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

Questions to be addressed to Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments by the Marshals and their Assistants in taking the account of Manufactures

134

Name of the County	My establishment for manufacturing Wheat & Corn is situated on Big Elk Creek within two miles of Elkton in Cecil County State of Maryland in the second election District
Parish Township	
Town or City where the Manufacture exists	
Raw Materials	1. The kind
Employed	2. The quantity annually consumed 3. The cost of the annual consumption
Number of Persons Employed	4. Men 5. Women 6. Boys or Girls
Machinery	7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery 8. Whole of Machinery in operation
Expenditures	9. Amount of Capital invested 10. amount paid annually for Wages 11. amount of Contingent expenses
Production	12. The nature and names of articles Manufactured 13. Market value of the articles which are annually Manufactured
Answers to the above Questions	14. General Remarks concerning the establishment as to its actual and past condition the demand for and sale for its Manufactures

Questions

1. . . . Wheat & Corn

2. . . . 5000 Bush. Wheat 300 B. Corn

3. . . . 3000 Dollars

No 4 - 1 Man  
5 - None  
6 - 1 Boy  
7 - 2 Pin Burns 4 full inches 1 set stone elevators one  
set of Wheat Do 1 Packing Puff 3 Bounding Rul. a.  
1 Copper Boy.  
8 - answered in No 7  
9 - one Thousand Dollars  
10 - 200 Dollars  
11 - 300 Dollars  
12 - Wheat & Corn  
13 - 3000 Dollars  
14 - The whole establishment in bad repair capable  
of doing much more if in good order flour  
sells but at a very low Price

Jan 22 1821

John M Johnston

22.00  
1.00  
1.00  
1.00

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Flour manufacturer  
John M. Johnston

Cecil County  
Second Section District  
by Francis G. Cotton

Wyoming Twp  
Commonwealth  
of Pa

Questions to be addressed to Persons concerned in Manufacturing  
Establishments by the Marshals and their Assistants in taking the  
account of Manufactures

135

Name of the County *My establishment for manufacturing Wheat & Corn*  
Parish Township Town is situated on Little Elk Creek within one Mile of  
or City where the Manu- *Elkton in Cecil County, State of Maryland in the*  
-factory exists *Second Election District*

Raw Materials *1. The Kind*

Employed *2. The quantity annually consumed*  
*3. The cost of the annual consumption*

Number of Persons *4. Men*

Employed *5. Women*  
*6. Boys or Girls*

Machinery *7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery*  
*8. Whole of Machinery in operation*

Expenditures *9. Amount of Capital invested*

*10. Amount paid annually for Wages*

*11. amount of contingent expenses*

Production *12. The Nature and marks of articles Manufactured*

*13. Market Value of the articles which are  
annually Manufactured*

*14. General Remarks concerning the establish-  
ment as to its actual and past condition*

Answers to the above *the demand for and sale for its Manufactures*

Questions

*1. Wheat & Corn*

*2. 7 Thousand Bushels Corn 1 Doz Wheat*

*3. 4 Thousand Dollars*

*4. 1 Year*

5 - None

6 - None

7 - 2 Pair Burrs 4 feet 6 inches  
1 set Flour elevators and one set of Wheat On 1 Packing  
Pep. 3 Bantling Ruls and one Copper Box

8 - The Whole Mated in M<sup>rs</sup> y

9 - one thousand Dollars

10 - two hundred Dollars

11 - Two hundred Dollars

12 - Wheat & Corn

13 - one hundred Dollars

14 - The Whole establishment in Bad order or repair Capable  
of doing more than double the amount Mated above when  
in good Repair

Abraham Bennett

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Flour Manufactory  
Abraham Dennet

Circuit County  
Second election District  
by Francis Goffin

Abrahams <sup>1024</sup>  
Bennett  
Crest County <sup>Ida</sup>  
P

Abrahams  
Bennett  
Crest County  
Ida

Questions to be addressed to the concerned in Manufacturing Establishments by the Marshals and their assistants in taking the account of Manufacturers

136

Name of the County. { My establishment for Manufacturing of Wheat  
Parish, Township, is situated on Big Elk River in Elkton Cecil County  
Town or City where the State of Md is now stone Building on frame saw  
Manufacture works, Mill in the Second Election District

Raw Materials { 1. The Kind

employed . . . 2. The quantity annually consumed

3. The Cost of the annual consumption

Number of Persons { 4. Men

Employed { 5. Women

in . . . 6. Boys & Girls

Machinery { 7. In Whole quantity and kind of Machinery

8. Quantity of Machinery in operation

Expenditures { 9. Amount of Capital invested

in . . . 10. Amount paid annually for Wages

in . . . 11. Amount of Contingent Expenses

12. The Nature and manner of articles Manufactured

13. Market Value of the articles which are annually

Manufactured . . .

14. General remarks concerning the establishment

as to its actual and past condition the demand

for and sale of its Manufactures

Answers to the

above Questions {

W<sup>m</sup> 1 . . . Wheat corn & Timber

2 . . . 12 Thousand Bush. Wheat 2 Thousand Bush. Corn

u u . . . 20 Thousand Cubic feet of Timber

3 " 13 Thousand Dollars  
4 " 2 Mew  
5 " None  
6 " One  
7 " 2 Pair 5 feet Buss. what 4 Stone Alivators 1 Packing  
" Press 3 Bantling Reels and 1 Copper Boy the said mill  
runs on Saws.  
8 " The whole is stated in No. 7.  
9 " 25 Thousand Dollars  
10 " 5 Hundred Dollars  
11 " 6 D<sup>o</sup> " D<sup>o</sup>  
12 " Wheat Corn & Timber  
13 " 13 Thousand Dollars  
14 " The whole in good Repair and Capable of doing five  
times the work stated above done this year. sales  
are dull and at the lowest ebb

Adam Whann  
Elk Mills Jan 3. 1821

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Flour and Timber  
Adam Whann

No 7 Elkhorn

Mr. Adam Whann

Cass County  
Second Election District  
by Francis Goff

*Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments  
by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.*

Name of the County,  
Parish, Township,  
Town, or City,  
where the Manu-  
facture exists.

**RAW MATERIALS  
EMPLOYED.**

**NUMBER OF PERSONS  
EMPLOYED.**

**MACHINERY.**

**EXPENDITURES.**

**PRODUCTION.**

*Establishment for Manufacturing Wheat is situated  
1 1/2 miles from Etchon is on Merchantville in the County  
of Chester in the second Section District of Maryland.  
& saw mill*

1. The kind?  
2. The quantity annually consumed?  
3. The cost of the annual consumption?

4. Men?  
5. Women?  
6. Boys and Girls?

7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery?  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation?

9. Amount of capital invested?  
10. Amount paid annually for wages?  
11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?  
13. Market value of the Articles which are annually  
manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as  
to its actual and past condition, the demand for  
and sale of, its Manufactures.

Answers to the within questions

N<sup>o</sup> 1. Wheat & Saw logs

N<sup>o</sup> 2. about fifteen Thousand P<sup>s</sup> of wheat, some years more,

N<sup>o</sup> 3. Twenty Thousand dolls

N<sup>o</sup> 4. Two

N<sup>o</sup> 5. none

N<sup>o</sup> 6. Three

N<sup>o</sup> 7. two pair of 4 1/2 feet Bars in good order  
" with Bolting Chests Elevators & H.R.

N<sup>o</sup> 8. (The whole as stated in N<sup>o</sup> 7, in operation)

N<sup>o</sup> 9. Five Thousand dolls

N<sup>o</sup> 10. Eight Hundred dolls

N<sup>o</sup> 11. Five Hundred dolls

N<sup>o</sup> 12. Superfine flour Bran & Shortz, Plank &c

N<sup>o</sup> 13. about Fifteen Thousand dolls

N<sup>o</sup> 14. The Mill and Machinery in good order & grinds well  
could grind 150 Bar. wheat in 24 hours; Flour sells  
readily but at a very low price.

Union Mills Jan 10<sup>th</sup> 1821

H. Ricketts

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Flour and Timber  
William Richetti

Cecil County  
Second Election District  
by Francis Gaffin

No 7  
Mr. William Ricketts  
Cecil County Md.

Oct 10 1863

*Answers to the above Questions—*

**Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.**

Name of the County, Parish, Township, Town, or City, where the Manufacture exists.

Our Establishment for Manufacturing Iron & Steel is situated on Big Elk Creek, in the unincorporated Township, said County, State of Michigan, five miles from Ottoville, one stone and two frame buildings in the Second Election District.

**RAW MATERIALS EMPLOYED.**

{ 1. The kind?  
2. The quantity annually consumed?  
3. The cost of the annual consumption?

**NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.**

{ 4. Men?  
5. Women?  
6. Boys and Girls?

**MACHINERY.**

{ 7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery?  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation?

**EXPENDITURES.**

{ 9. Amount of capital invested?  
10. Amount paid annually for wages?  
11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

**PRODUCTION.**

{ 12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?  
13. Market value of the Articles which are annually manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as to its actual and past condition, the demand for, and sale of, its Manufactures.

Answers to the above Questions—

No. 1. . . . .

*Steel and Bar Iron*

No. 2. . . . .  
*Fifteen Thousand Bushels Steel*

*Fifty Ton, of Bar Iron —*

No. 3. . . . .  
*Twenty Thousand Dollars*

No. 4. . . . .  
*Ten Men*

No. 5. . . . .  
*None . . . . .*

No. 6. . . . .  
*One Boy*

No. 7. . . . .  
*Two pairs of 5 feet Bars with Bolting  
apertures, complete one pair of three feet Rolls,  
and four pairs of hoppers and two machines for  
cutting Nails and Brads —*

No. 8. . . . .  
*The whole as stated in No 7*

No. 9. . . . .  
*Ten Thousand Dollars —*

No 10 Fifteen Hundred Dollars

No. 11 Five Hundred Dollars

No. 12 Superfine flour Roll and Sheet Iron  
Nails and Brads.

No 13 About Twenty five Thousand Dollars

No. 14 This Establishment in the Year preceding  
1818 manufactured 400 Tons of Bar Iron  
annually since that period the Iron not  
been able to find no Nails and Rolls and  
Sheet Iron more than fifty Tons of Annually

Jackson Bemis

Bk. Hitting Mill

October 12 1820

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Flour & Hitting mills  
Jackson & Dennis

Jackson &

Cecil County  
Second election District  
by Francis Goffier

No 9-  
Jackson & Dennis  
Cecil County Maryland

*Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments,  
by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.*

Name of the County,  
Parish, Township,  
Town, or City,  
where the Manu-  
facture exists.

My establishment for Manufacturing of Wheat is situated on  
Big Elk Creek within 1/4 miles of Elkton in Cecil County  
State of Maryland is one Building of stone one Frame saw  
mill on the second election District

**RAW MATERIALS  
EMPLOYED.**

{ 1. The kind?  
2. The quantity annually consumed?  
3. The cost of the annual consumption?

**NUMBER OF PERSONS  
EMPLOYED.**

{ 4. Men?  
5. Women?  
6. Boys and Girls?

**MACHINERY.**

{ 7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery?  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation?

**EXPENDITURES.**

{ 9. Amount of capital invested?  
10. Amount paid annually for wages?  
11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

**PRODUCTION.**

{ 12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?  
13. Market value of the Articles which are annually  
manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as  
to its actual and past condition, the demand for,  
and sale of, its Manufactures.

Answers to the above Questions—

No. 1.

*Wheat Corn & Timber*

" 2. 12 Thousand Bushel Wheat 1 Thousand B. Corn

" " 10 Thousand Cubic feet of Timber

" 3. 13 Thousand Dollars

" 4. 2 Men

" 5. None

" 6. None

" 7. 1 Pair 5 feet Burs 1 Pair 4 1/4 feet Ditto 1 set Flour  
Elevators 1 Packing Press 4 Boultting Reels and 1 Shupper  
Boy The saw mill runs one saw

" 8. The whole is situated in No 7

" 9. 20 Thousand Dollars

No

10. 3 Hundred Dollars

11. 3 Hundred Dollars

12. Wheat Corn & Timber

13. 13 Thousand Dollars

14. The whale is good repair and capable of doing

Four Times the work stated above done this year

Sales are dull and at the lowest ell

Levi Tyson

WITNESS

WITNESS

WITNESS

WITNESS

Big Elk Mill Jan. 5. 1821

NUMBER OF PERSONS  
EMPLOYED

4 Men

2 Women

0 Boys and Girls

MACHINERY

1. Horse driving wheel

2. Woman driving wheel

3. Woman driving wheel

EXPENDITURES

4. Woman driving wheel

5. Woman driving wheel for wages

6. Woman driving wheel for wages

EXPENSES

7. Woman driving wheel for wages

8. Woman driving wheel for wages

9. Woman driving wheel for wages

—

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Levi Tyson  
Flour & Timber

Circus County  
Second Section District  
by Francis Goffin

Questions to be addressed to Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments by the Marshals and their Agents in taking the account of Manufactures

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Name of the County	My establishment for manufacturing of Wheat
Parish Township	is situated on Big Elk Creek 2 miles from Ethton
Town or City where the Manufacture exists	Locow County, N. D. the site is built of Stone and a frame, there is also an Saw Mill.
Raw Materials	{ 1. The Kind
Employed	{ 2. The quantity annually consumed
"	{ 3. The kind of the animal consumption
Number of Persons	{ 4. Men
Employed	{ 5. Women
"	{ 6. Boys & Girls
Machinery	{ 7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery
"	{ 8. Whole of Machinery in operation
Expenditures	{ 9. Amount of Capital invested
"	{ 10. Amount paid annually for Wages
"	{ 11. amount of Carting & other expenses
Production	{ 12. The Nature and Names of articles Manufactured
"	{ 13. Market Value of the articles which are annually Manufactured
Answers to the above	{ 14. General Remarks concerning the establishment as to its actual & part could show the demand for and sale for its Manufactures.
Questions	
Ms. 1.	Wheat, Corn, and Timber
" 2.	10,000 Bus. Wheat, 500 Bus. Corn
" 3.	4,000 cubic feet of Timber

3. 12,000 Dollars.  
4. 2 Men.  
5. Money.  
6. None.  
7. 2 pairs of 8 feet Bins, one set of Flour  
Elevators, 2 sets Wheat, 2 Hopper Bays and  
3 Bolting Rugs, 1 Packing Room. The saw  
mill runs one saw.  
8. The whole is to run in ~~for~~ g.  
9. 20,000 Dollars.  
10. 250 Dollars.  
11. 300 Dollars.  
12. Wheat, Corn, and Timber.  
13. 12,000 Dollars.  
14. The whole is in good repair and is capa-  
ble of doing at least ~~4~~ times the quantity  
of business it does above. Days at present are  
extremely dull, and little or no business  
done to a year ago.

*John C. Phillips*  
Frig Elk May 28. 1824.

*John C. Phillips*

John Phillips  
Circuit County  
Floor & Timber

Circuit County  
Second Section District  
by Francis Götter

Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments  
by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.

Name of the County,  
Parish, Township,  
Town, or City,  
where the Manu-  
facture exists.

RAW MATERIALS  
EMPLOYED.

NUMBER OF PERSONS  
EMPLOYED.

MACHINERY.

EXPENDITURES.

PRODUCTION.

Elk Horn, Cecil County Maryland  
distance three miles from Milton

1. The kind?  
2. The quantity annually consumed?  
3. The cost of the annual consumption?

4. Men?  
5. Women?  
6. Boys and Girls?

7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery?  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation?

9. Amount of capital invested?  
10. Amount paid annually for wages?  
11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?  
13. Market value of the Articles which are annually  
manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as  
to its actual and past condition, the demand for,  
and sale of, its Manufactures.

Answers to the Above Questions

No. 1.

Pig Metal

2 - 300 lbs.

3 - \$8.400

4 - 15 men

5 - Women now

6 - 3 Days -

During the winter  
about 20 men in  
addition employed  
Cutting wood

7 Two Stoves with 5 Hams & 3 Hammers

8 Three fire. pay two firemen & 1 Chaffey -

9 \$12,500. monia Capital

10 Stove man making 10000. cutting 2000. Cods  
about \$800. putting into pit 200. creating \$800. Stoker 200

Amount for 11 Contingent expenses -

Hauling crabs - gov. Carpenter 200. esmith  
\$100. Iron - 100. - Sum in 1/4 Carting - 24  
Millwrights work \$32. - Dollars needed \$10  
Basketts 50 - Haling Pig metal 24.00  
Freight of iron to market 500. Dollars  
2000 Cands wood. cost per cord 1000.00

12 Bad Iron

13 200 Tons @ 100 per ton

14 In the Atlantic State it is absolutely  
necessary to have a sufficient quantity of land to  
ensure a supply of wood for crating which necessarily swells  
the actual Capital, and should be taken into consideration  
4000 Acres connected with the establishment valued at  
\$4500 -

Previous to the conclusion of the late war the works  
were in full operation, and generally the command for iron  
regular - since then the command has been limited  
and the price constantly on the fall -

In the above it will be seen that nothing is  
allowed for management, because under the care of the  
President is a considerable farm, grist and sawmill, and this  
farm hands occasionally employed at the forge weighing  
Pigs & blending the forge and farm expenses so much  
that they cannot be separated -

In conclusion we have to say, that within the last  
ten years nine iron works within forty miles of this  
place have gone out of use to raise any more -  
because as soon as an iron works stops, the lands attached

are provided and sold, in small parcels, that supply of  
wood could not suffice to staine.

Samuel Hayes & Co

Oct 31. 1820 —

The hands employ'd at an Iron works are generally supplied  
with a horse and lot for wood and coal & a team for  
of wagons, they are at the place, say Tinsmiths, Stoker  
wagons, Painter, & Blacksmith —

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8th Augt

Barrow

No 9

Emm. D. Day  
Cecil County

Bartram

Cecil County  
Second Section District  
by Francis Goffier

No. 7.

Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments  
by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.

Name of the County,  
Parish, Township,  
Town, or City,  
where the Manu-  
facture exists.

My establishment is situated on Big Elk 5 Miles  
from Ottumwa Creek County State of Ia for Manufacturing  
of iron frame house 60 feet by 36 in the second Electro  
District

RAW MATERIALS  
EMPLOYED.

{ 1. The kind?  
2. The quantity annually consumed?  
3. The cost of the annual consumption?

NUMBER OF PERSONS  
EMPLOYED.

{ 4. Men?  
5. Women?  
6. Boys and Girls?

MACHINERY.

{ 7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery?  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation?

EXPENDITURES.

{ 9. Amount of capital invested?  
10. Amount paid annually for wages?  
11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

PRODUCTION.

{ 12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?  
13. Market value of the Articles which are annually  
manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as  
to its actual and past condition, the demand for,  
and sale of, its Manufactures.

Answers to the above Questions—

No. 1.

Barr Iron

2 - fifty tons of Barr iron

3 - ten thousand dollars

4 - Ten thousand

5 - None

6 - None

7 - 1 pair of 3 feet Rolls, 1 D. 4 feet for Rolling  
Copper 4 pair of Cutters and 2 Machines  
for Cutting Nails & Brads

8 - answered above in W. Y.

9 - 5 thousand dollars

10 - 15 hundred dollars  
over

W<sup>o</sup>ll - 5 hundred dollars

12 - Rolls of Steel from Nails & Brads

13 - 4 Thousand Dollars

14 - This Establishment is able to Manufacture  
Tons of Barro now annually but since  
the year 1817 it has been on the decline as  
it is not able to sell more than 50 tons  
of Steel from Nails & Brads

John Evans of Robt.  
Plk Rolling Mill

Jan<sup>y</sup> 8<sup>th</sup> 1821

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From Rolling Mill  
John Ham of Robert

Gran rolled &  
slit, nail, etc

Cecil County  
Second election District  
by Francis Goffier

No 7 Cecil County  
John Evans of Rock  
Maryland

1838

**Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments  
by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.**

Name of the County, Parish, Township, Town, or City, where the Manufacture exists. *My Establishment for manufacturing Rags and Ropes is situated on Little Elk Creek South on the hundred foot County State of Maryland five miles from Elkton one stone and frame building in the second Election District*

**RAW MATERIALS  
EMPLOYED.**

{ 1. The kind?  
2. The quantity annually consumed?  
3. The cost of the annual consumption?

**NUMBER OF PERSONS  
EMPLOYED.**

{ 4. Men?  
5. Women?  
6. Boys and Girls?

**MACHINERY.**

{ 7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery?  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation?

**EXPENDITURES.**

{ 9. Amount of capital invested?  
10. Amount paid annually for wages?  
11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

**PRODUCTION.**

{ 12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?  
13. Market value of the Articles which are annually manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as to its actual and past condition, the demand for, and sale of, its Manufactures.

**Answers to the above Questions—**  
No. 1.

*Rags and Ropes*

*No. 2.*

*Twenty two Tons of Rags*

*Thirty Tons of Ropes*

*No. 3.*

*Twenty four thousand Dollars*

*No. 4.*

*Six*

*No. 5.*

*Three*

*No. 6.*

*Eight*

*No. 7.*

*Two Vats and four Screens all in operation*

*No. 8.*

*The whole as stated in No. 7—*

*No. 9.*

*One hundred and forty five thousand*

*No. 10.*

*Fourteen thousand five hundred Dollars*

*No. 11.*

*Four thousand Dollars*

N<sup>o</sup> 12. Binders and box board Writing and weaving paper

N<sup>o</sup> 13. About eight thousand Dollars

N<sup>o</sup> 14. Machinery in good repair the business  
Declining for several years and now at a  
lower ebb than ever was known in this  
Country. Sales Dull and payments bad

Robert Carter. Cecile Paper Mill

October 27<sup>th</sup> 1820

No 7

Mr Robert Carter

Paper

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Paper Manufactory  
Robert Carter

Circuit County  
Second Elector District  
by Francis Goffier

No 7  
Questions to be addressed to Persons concerned in Manufacturing  
Establishments by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Accounts  
of Manufactures.

Name of the County  
Parish, Township, My establishment for Manufacturing leather  
Town or City where  
the Manufacture exists Bank is situated in Elkhorn County in one  
Frame Building in the second election District

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Raw Materials { 1. The Kind

Employed { 2. The quantity annually consumed  
3. The cost of annual consumption

Number of Persons { 4. Men

Employed { 5. Women  
6. Boys or Girls

Machinery { 7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation.

Expenditures { 9. Amount of Capital invested  
10. amount paid annually for Wages

11. amount of Contingent Expenses

Production { 12. The Natural and Manufactured Manufacture  
13. Market Value of the articles which are annually  
Manufactured.

Answers to the above Questions.

1. ~~the~~

{ 14. General remarks concerning the establishment  
as to its actual and past condition, the demand  
for and sale for its Manufacture.

2. ~~the~~

Leather & Bark Skin

2.

500. 125 Lbds. 25 Dozen

3.

Twenty four hundred Dollars.

4.

one man.

5.

" "

6.

four Boys.

7. 28. tan Vats. 8. one Bark mill  
9. twenty four hundred Dollars.  
10. five hundred Dollars.  
11. Leather & Quercitron Bark.  
12. Sole leather 23 lbs per ton finished up \$2.50 per side  
Quercitron Bark \$43 per ton.  
13. Leather & Bark. The Demand as usual, but  
the prices low.

January 5th. 1821.

Joseph Bellican

No 3 Etikton

W<sup>m</sup> Joseph Bellican

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January  
Joseph Bellican

Leather &

Cecil County  
Grand Election District  
by Senator G. M.

My Manufactory of Cloth and Cotton is  
situated on Little Elk Creek and called New  
Leeds about four miles from Elkton one  
Stone Building 50 by 40 feet besides Dye  
house and Shear Shop-

No.

2. Custom 8. Wool and Cotton

2 - 10,000 lbs wool 7000 lbs Cotton

3 - Six Thousand Dollars

4. Ten Men

5 - four women

6 - Six Boys & Girls

7 - Carding McLeans Jennes &c

8 - ~~Four~~ Carders, 2 Spins, 1 Huber

Seven weavers, one fulling Stock. One Throstle.

9 - Ten Thousand Dollars.

10 - Seven Thousand Dollars

11. five hundred Dollars

12 Broad Cloth. Sattanet. Flannel &c  
Cotton yarn. Shertings &c

13 Cloth from \$1.25 to \$6.00 &c

14 The establishment in reasonable order for doing  
Business but dull sales for its Manufactures  
for some time past

John Wilson

No. 7.

*Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments,  
by the Marshals and their Assistants, in taking the Account of Manufactures.*

Name of the County,  
Parish, Township,  
Town, or City,  
where the Manu-  
facture exists.

**RAW MATERIALS  
EMPLOYED.**

1. The kind? *wool*  
2. The quantity annually consumed? *10000* *lb*  
3. The cost of the annual consumption? *1000* *Dollars*

**NUMBER OF PERSONS  
EMPLOYED.**

4. Men? *12*  
5. Women? *4*  
6. Boys and Girls? *4*

**MACHINERY.**

7. Whole quantity and kind of Machinery? *Carding Spinning & Weaving*  
8. Quantity of Machinery in operation? *3 Carders 2 Spins & weavers*

**EXPENDITURES.**

9. Amount of capital invested? *10000 Dollars*  
10. Amount paid annually for wages?  
11. Amount of Contingent Expenses?

**PRODUCTION.**

12. The nature and names of Articles Manufactured?  
13. Market value of the Articles which are annually  
manufactured?

14. General Remarks concerning the Establishment, as  
to its actual and past condition, the demand for,  
and sale of, its Manufactures.

Answers to the above Questions—  
No. 1.

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VOLUME QUADRAGESIMA  
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di

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156

Wooden Manufactory  
John Wilson

Woodcaths  
see see

Credit County  
Second Section District  
by Francis Goffier

No. 7  
Questions to be addressed to the Persons concerned in manufacturing establishments by the Marshals and their assistants in taking the account of manufactures 146

Name of the County	My Manufactory of Cloth and Cotton
Parish, Township	Yarn <del>is</del> is situated on Big Elk Creek
Town or City where the Manufacture exists	called Elk. Mill about seven miles from Elkton stone building 24 by 32 feet with a water wheel
Raw Materials	1. The Kind.
Employed	2. The quantity annually consumed
	3. The cost of the annual consumption
Number of Persons Employed	4. Men
	5. Women
	6. Boys & Girls
Machinery	7. The quantity and kind of Machinery
	8. Quantity of Machinery in operation
Expenditures	9. amount of Capital invested
"	10. amount paid annually for Wages
"	11. amount of Contingent expenses
Production	12. The nature and name of articles manufactured
"	13. Market Value of the articles which are annually Manufactured
"	14. General Remarks concerning the establishment as to its actual and probable condition, the demand for, and sale of its Manufactures.

Answers to the above  
Questions

No. 1

Wool & Cotton

2nd

2 5000 £ 10,000 ~~re~~ cotton

3<sup>d</sup> Five Thousand Dollars

4 Six Men

5 Four Women

6 Eight Boys & Girls

7 Carding Machines Jermie &c

8 Five Carding Engines One Jermey  
One Shubber or billy Six Loms  
one fulling Stock One Thrustle One  
Mule &c

9 Eight Thousand Dollars

10 Three Thousand five Hundred Dollars

11 Five Hundred Dollars

12 Broad Cloth Satinets flanel &c  
Cotton Yarn Clupins &c

13 Two Thousand Dollars

14 The Establishment is in as good order  
as at any time heretofore demand  
for Manufactured goods due from the  
law prices of Imports collection 1300  
on C<sup>r</sup> Sales from Charges of £<sup>r</sup> of paper,  
Medium butter being the greatest part  
of Exchange for sales —

William Garrett

Jan 12<sup>th</sup> 1821

No 9

W<sup>m</sup> William Garrett

157

Woolen Manufactory  
William Gannett

Proceedings

Circuit County  
Second Election District  
by Francis Foster

Questions to be addressed to Persons concerned in Manufacturing Establishments by the Marshals and their Assistants in taking the Account of Manufactures

	Manufactury of Cloth by Establishment
Name of the County Parish, Township Town or City where the Manufacture is	is situated on Christian Creek, about 3 miles from Newark Stone Building
Raw Materials	21 by 35 <sup>0</sup> with a fulling Mill
Employed	1. The Fixed 2. The quantity annually consumed. 3. The cost of the annual consumption
Number of Persons Employed	4. Men 5. Women 6. Boys & Girls
Machinery	7. Whole quantity & kind of Machinery 8. quantity of Machinery in operation
Expenditures	9. Amount of Capital invested 10. Amount paid annually for Taxes 11. Amount of Contingent Expenses
Production	12. The nature and number of articles Manufactured 13. Market Value of the articles which are annually Manufactured
Answers to the above Questions	14. General remarks concerning the establishment as to its actual and past condition the demands for and sale for its Manufactures

Answers to the above  
Questions  
W-1

No. 1. Wool

2. 3500 we cts

3. 1.400 dollars

4. 7

5. 2

6. 3

7. Two Broad Looms 3 narrow ditts  
1 double machine 1 ditto Lapp  
1 picker 2 Jack 1 Broad Shearing  
Machine 1 ditto narrow 1 pair  
Shears 1 Jinnay 1 working out

8. 1 double machine 1 picker  
1 Jack 1 Jinnay 3 Broad Looms 1 ditto  
Narrow 1 Broad Shearing Machine  
1 ditto narrow 1 pair hand Shears

9. 4000

10. 1200

11. 300

12. Broad Cloths Satinette Glanmire

13. Cloth from 1.25. to 8 dollars

14. The Establishment is as good  
order as at any time heretofore  
Demand for Manufactured goods  
Dull from the low prices of imports  
collection Bad.

Thomas X. Hobbs for  
his  
mark

Dennis Donoherty

No 7-  
Dennis Daugherty

158

Woolen Manufactory  
Dennis Daugherty

Broadcloths  
etc

Circus County  
Second Section District  
by Francis Goffin

Manufacturing Establishment by Peter Hammon with  
Distillers in the 4<sup>th</sup> Election District of Anne County Maryland

Answer to the following Number

148

No 1	Rug Com and Pats	
" 2	About 2500 Bushels	
3	About 1700 Doll: worth	\$1700 00
4	Two Men	
5	None	
6	None	
7.	Two Copper Hutes containing 250 Gall with about 30 Hogsheads and 20 Barrels in	
8	Not now in Operation	
9	About 500 Dolls	
10	About 600 Dolls	
11	About 50. Dolls	
12	Gin and Whisky	
13	About 3000 Dolls worth	\$3000 00
14	Establishment Not now in Order its part Condection in good order Sales low and Due	
14 <sup>th</sup>	Election District Anne County Maryland Augt. 9 <sup>th</sup> 18203	Evil White for Peter Hammon with

Peter <sup>150</sup> Remondith

Distiller

Gin & Whiskey

Carroll County  
Fourth Election District  
by Lori White

Manufacturing Establishment by Samuel Peck in  
the 3<sup>o</sup> Election District of Anne Arundel County Maryland 149

Answers to the following Numbers

1. Peyle corn Oats and Barley
2. About 3000 Bushels
3. About 1500 Dols
4. Two Men
5. None
6. None
7. Two Copper Still, 30 Hogsheads Barrels kept in
8. Same as No 7
9. About 1200 Dols
10. About 500 Dols
11. About 200 Dols
12. Whiskey given as
13. About 3500
14. Establishment in good order

3<sup>o</sup> Election District Anne Arundel County Maryland Augt 1826

Levill White for  
Samuel Peck

160  
Samuel Heck  
Distillery Factory  
33

Rin & Whiskey

Cecil County  
Third Section District  
by Lori White

Manufacturing Establishment by James Rowland in  
the 4<sup>th</sup> Election District Anne County Maryland

Answers to the following numbers

- No 1 Rye Corn and Oats
- 2 About 3000 Bushels
- 3 About 1500 Dolly
4. Two Men
- 5 None
- 6 None
- 7 Two Copper Stoves 25 Hoopheads etc
- 8 All in Operation
- 10 About 450 Dolly
- 11 About 200 Dolly
- 12 Whiskey Gin etc
- 13 About 3000 Dolly
- 14 Establishment in good order Sales dull

4<sup>th</sup> Election District Anne County Maryland Augt<sup>1</sup> 1820

2 Govt White for  
James Rowland

101

James Rawland  
Distillery Factory

Gin & Whiskey

Cacil County  
Fourth Election District  
by Lori White

Manufacturing Establishment by Thomas Steele in the  
Fourth Election District in Cecil County Maryland

Answers to the following Numbers

1. What Reg'd and plaster
2. About 30,000 Bushels & 50 Tons Plaster
3. About 26,000 Dolly
4. Four Men
5. None
6. One Day
7. Four pair Burns Pounding Machinery
8. Elevators, Conveyors, Copper Bay & Rolling Services
9. All in Operation
10. About 110,000 Dolly
11. About 700 Dolly
12. About 800 Dolly
13. Flour and ground Plaster
14. About 32,000 Dolly
15. Present Condition of the Establishment in  
Better than the past Sales Dull
16. Election District Cecil County, F. W. White for  
Maryland Augt 9<sup>th</sup> 1820 Thomas Steele

Pr. 182  
Thomas Stern  
Flour Factory

Cecil County  
Fourth Election District  
by Lori White

Manufacturing Establishment by Samuel Slugh  
in the Third Election District Cecil County Maryland

Answers to the following Numbers

- 1 Iron Cast Charcoal 20
- 2 About 12000 Ton Cast with proportion of Charcoal
- 3 About 15000. Daily
- 4 About 50 Men at present 30 Men
- 5 None
- 6 None
- 7 1 Blast and 2 Air Furnaces 1 Pouring Mill 20
- 8 1 Blast and 1 air Furnace
- 9 About 30000 Dollars
- 10 About 5000. Daily
- 11 About 1000. Daily
- 12 Cannon Kettles and other Castings.
- 13 About 30 000 Dollars
14. Establishment Not in as good order as its past <sup>3</sup>  
Condition Sales good

3<sup>rd</sup> Election Du. Creek Cecil County  
Maryland Augt 7<sup>th</sup> 1820 3

Geo White for  
Samuel Slugh

102 James Hughes  
Lynnfield

This image shows a dark, heavily stained document page. The text is mostly illegible due to the poor condition of the paper. A large, dark, irregular smudge or stain is visible in the center-right area. The left side of the page contains faint, handwritten text that appears to be a title or heading, possibly 'Samuel Goughs' and 'Lannau'. There are also some numbers and letters scattered across the page, such as '1750', '20 470', '20 780', and '45'. The overall appearance is that of an old, damaged historical document.

163.

John George  
James J. Murphy

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John George  
James J. Murphy

Cook County  
High School District  
by John White

Manufacturing Establishment by John Frey in the  
South Ellicott District of Baltimore County Maryland.

Answers to the following Numbers

1. Pig Iron Kentucky Charcoal
2. About 300 Ton
3. About 15000 Dollars worth
4. About 50 Hand Men
5. None
6. None
7. Two Forges 4 Bellows, Stilling Mine
8. Not now in Operation
9. About 40,000 Thousand Dollars
10. About 5000 Dollars
11. About 2000 Dollars
12. Bar Iron Nail Roads
13. About 35000 Dollars worth
14. Establishment Not now in Operation

4th. Below District Baltimore County Maryland Augt. 1820 3 John Frey

164  
John Street  
from Anthony George

Mass Boston, the

Canal County Smith  
Cross & Fletcher  
by a Fox white

Manufacturing Establishment by Levi White in the  
4<sup>th</sup> Election District of Cecil County Maryland

Answey to the following Numbers

No. 1 Scoop Iron of Various Sizes  
2 About 12 Ton  
3 About 1700 Dols  
4 Two Men  
5 None  
6 One Bay  
7 One furnace One cutting and 2 Heading Machines  
8 All the machinery in operation  
9 About 800 Dols  
10 About 300 Dols  
11 About 100 Dols  
12 Cut Nails Brads, Spikes and Sprigs  
13 About 2500 Dols  
14 Establishment in good Order Sales dull  
It part can decon double the quantity Manufactured

Port Deposit 4<sup>th</sup> Election District  
Cecil County Augt. 1<sup>st</sup> 1820 - 3

Levi White

165  
Levi White  
Nail-Factory

Nails, cut

Cecil County  
Fourth Election District  
by Levi White

Manufacturing Establishment by Peter Askew in the  
Fourth Election District Cecil County Maryland

Answers to the following Numbers

- 1 Spanish and Country Hides and Skins and Bark 20
- 2 About 2000 Hides and Skins and 3000 and Bark
- 3 About 6000 Dolly
- 4 4 Men
- 5 None
- 6 2 Days
- 7 42 Lay away Vats 3 Lathes 7 Handlers 4 Pates 3 Lime  
Vats 2 Pots 1 Stone and 1 Patent Bark Mill
- 8 All the Machinery in Operation
- 9 About 10,000 Dolly
- 10 About 1,000 Dolly
- 11 About 1,000 Dolly
- 12 Seal and Upper Leather Skins and ground Bark
- 13 About 20,000 Dolly
- 14 Establishment in good order its Actual and past  
Condition the same except the Sale of ground  
Bark which is due and paid for

4th. Election District Cecil County, *Levi White Jr.*  
Maryland Augt. 7<sup>th</sup> 1820 *Peter Askew*

525

106  
Peter  
Keller

Immer  
Factory

Arch Crumpe  
Frost Collector  
by her white

Manufacturing Establishment by Skipwith Cole in  
the 4<sup>th</sup> Election District of Cecil County Maryland

Answers to the following Numbers

1. Spanish and Country hides and Skins
2. About 2000 Hides and Skins
3. About 5500 Dolly
4. Four Men
5. None
6. One Day
7. 43 Laundry Vats, 2 Handles 3 Bats, 3 Lines, 2  
spools and Pottin Bark mill or --
8. All the Machinery in Operation
9. About 7000 Dolly
10. About 800 Dolly
11. About 600 Dolly
12. Coal and Upper Leather and Skins turned
13. About 8000 Dolly
14. Establishment in good order present condition  
better than the past good Demand good

4<sup>th</sup> Election District Cecil County, Maryland Augt 1820-3 for Skipwith Cole

167  
Skipwith Coates  
Tannery Factory

Cecil County  
Fourth Election District  
by Lori White

Manufacturing Establishment by Caleb Edmonson in the  
4th Election District Anne County Maryland 157

Answers to the following numbers

No 1 Spanish and County Pairs of Skins  
2 About 350 Hides  
3 About 1000 Dollars \$1000 00  
4 One Man  
5 None  
6 None  
7 1 Bark Mill Vats Fanner tools &c  
8 About One half in Operation  
9 About 900 Dollars  
10 About 120 Dollars  
11 About 10 Dollars  
12 Coal and Lissen Leather  
13 About 1000 Dollars \$1000.00  
14 Actual condition had past condition good balance  
3rd Election District Anne County Maryland Augt. 1820 3  
L. W. White for  
Caleb Edmonson

108  
Caleb Edmonds on  
Samory

Carroll County  
Fourth Election District  
by Lori White

Manufacturing Establishment by Charles Johnson  
in the Third Election District of Anne County

Answers to the following Numbers 158

1 About 1000 lbs Muns and 2000 lbs Country wool

2 About 3000 lbs wool & dye stuffs \$2000

3 About 2000

4 Six Men

5 Six Women

6 Four Boys & Girls

7 Two Carding 2 Spinning Machinery 3 Looms 1 Shearing  
Machine and Carding Stocks 3

8 All the machinery in operation

9 Amount of Capital invested about \$5000

10 " " Annually paid for Wages about 1500

11 " " of Contingent expenses about 500

12 Broad cloth fine and common Kersey and Satinets de

13 Market Value about \$3000

14 Better than the past See Mr. White for 3  
Charles Johnson 3

Third Election District Anne County  
Maryland August 7. 1820

Charles Johnson  
Woolen Factory  
H.

Mr. Andrew C. Clark

Cecil County  
Third Section District  
by Sir white

J28